

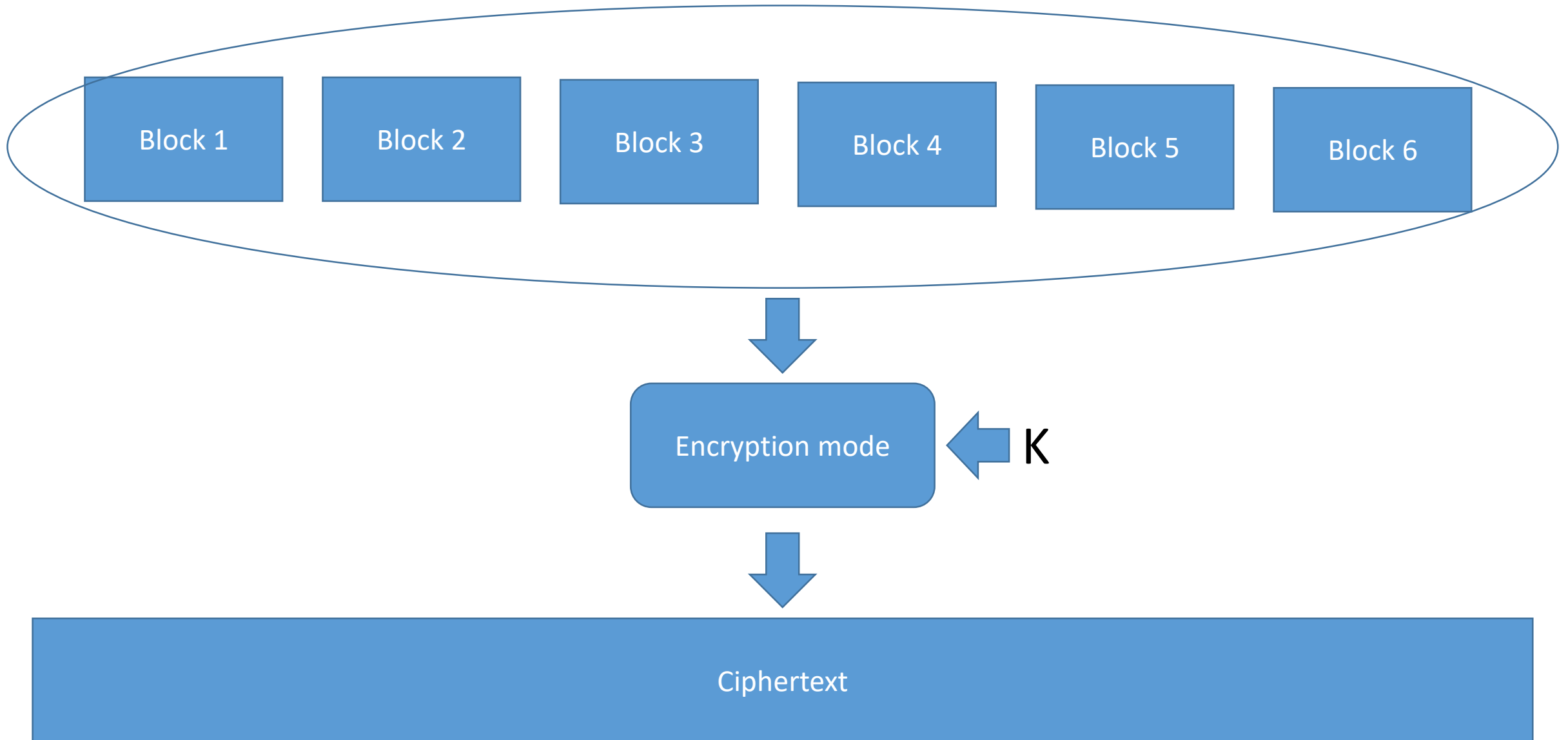
It is impossible to construct an internal re-keying that is  
suitable for any encryption mode

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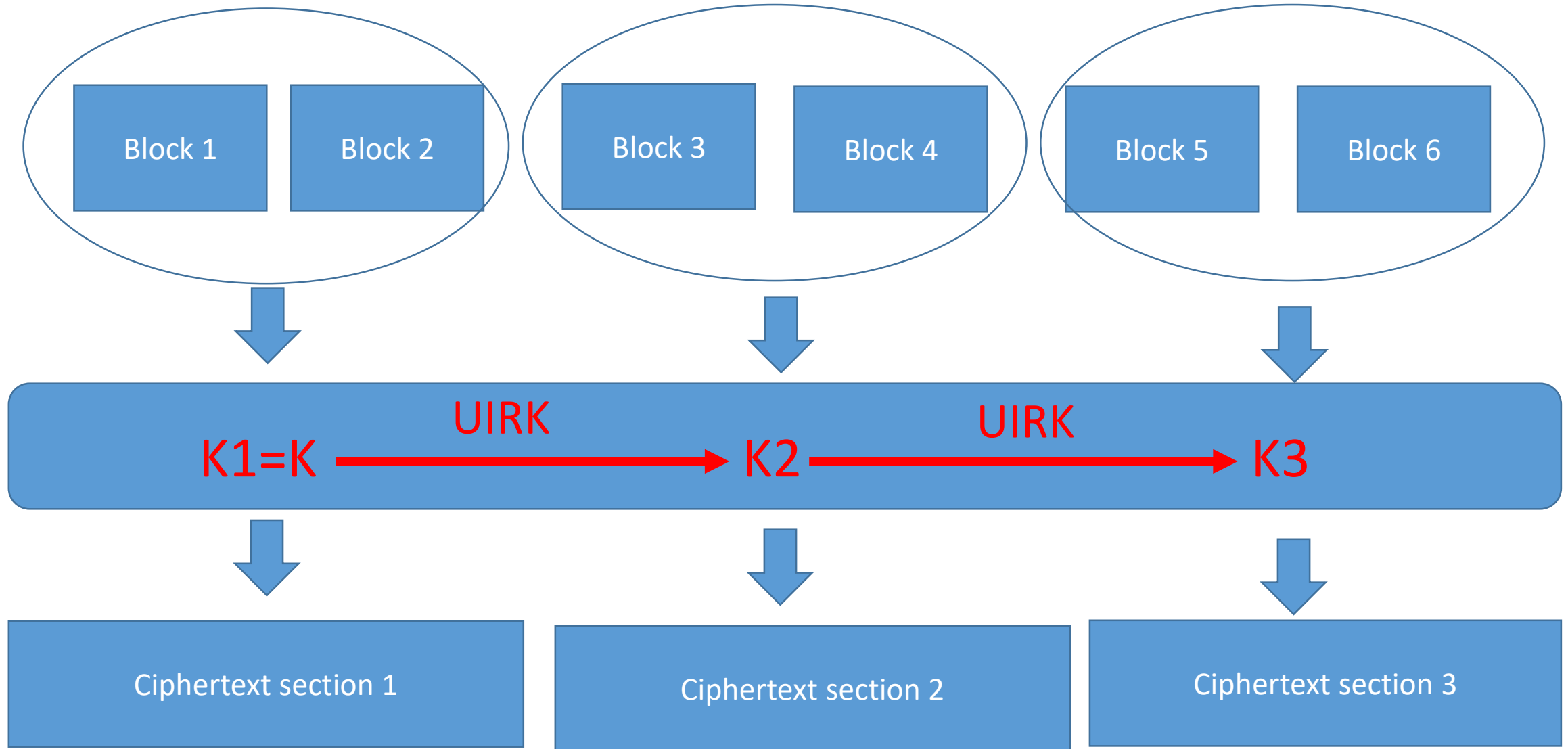
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# Universal internal re-keying



# Universal internal re-keying



# Counterexample

CTR1.KGen()

$K \xleftarrow{\mathcal{U}} \{0, 1\}^k$

**return**  $K$

CTR1.Enc( $K, M$ )

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$IV \xleftarrow{\mathcal{U}} \{0, 1\}^{n/2}$

$z \leftarrow \text{false}$

$T \leftarrow E_K(0^n)$

$G \leftarrow \varepsilon$

**for**  $i = 1..|M|_n$  **do**

**if**  $T \neq E_K(0^n)$  **do**  $z \leftarrow \text{true}$

**fi**

**if**  $z$  **do**  $G \leftarrow G || 0^n$

**else do**  $G \leftarrow G || E_K(IV || \text{str}_{n/2}(i))$

**fi**

**endfor**

$C \leftarrow M \oplus G[: |M|]$

**return**  $(IV, C)$

# Counterexample

CTR1.KGen()

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for  $i = 1..|M|_n$  do

if  $T \neq E_K(0^n)$  do  $z \leftarrow \text{true}$

fi

if  $z$  do  $G \leftarrow G || 0^n$

else do  $G \leftarrow G || E_K(IV || \text{str}_{n/2}(i))$

fi

endfor

$C \leftarrow M \oplus G[: |M|]$

return  $(IV, C)$

K1, K2, K3



Thank you for your attention!

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